

Общий балл	Дата	Ф.И.О. Жюри	Подпись
18		Карачаева	И
Шифр			043122

✓ 1

$$x^2 + y^2 = \frac{5}{2}xy$$

$$x^2 + 2xy + y^2 - 4,5xy = 0$$

$$(x+y)^2 = 4,5xy$$

$$x+y = \sqrt{4,5xy}$$

$$x^2 - 2xy + y^2 - 0,5xy = 0$$

$$(x-y)^2 = 0,5xy$$

$$x-y = \sqrt{0,5xy}$$

$$\frac{x+y}{x-y} = \frac{\sqrt{4,5xy}}{\sqrt{0,5xy}} = \sqrt{9} = 3 \Rightarrow \frac{x+y}{x-y} = 3$$

Problem: 3

$$1 + \frac{2}{n} - \frac{2}{n^2} - \frac{1}{n^4} = \left(1 - \frac{1}{n^4}\right) + 2 \cdot \left(\frac{1}{n} - \frac{1}{n^3}\right) = \frac{n^4-1}{n^4} + 2 \cdot \left(\frac{n^3-1}{n^3}\right) = \frac{(n^2-1)(n^2+1)}{n^4} + 2 \cdot \frac{(n^2-1)(n+1)}{n^3} =$$

$$= \frac{(n^2-1) \cdot \left(\frac{n^2+1}{n^4} + \frac{2}{n^3}\right)}{n^4} = \frac{(n^2-1) \cdot \left(\frac{n^2+1+2n}{n^4}\right)}{n^4} = \frac{(n-1)(n+1) \cdot (n+1)^2}{n^4} = \frac{(n^2-1)(n+1)^2}{n^4}$$

$$2 = \frac{(2-1 \cdot 2+1)^3}{2^4} = \frac{2 \cdot 3^3}{2^4}$$

$$3 = \frac{3-1 \cdot (3+1)^3}{3^4} = \frac{2 \cdot 4^3}{3^4}$$

$$4 = \frac{4-1 \cdot (4+1)^3}{4^4} = \frac{3 \cdot 5^3}{4^4}$$

$$5 = \frac{5-1 \cdot (5+1)^3}{5^4} = \frac{4 \cdot 6^3}{5^4}$$

$$77 = \frac{(77-1) \cdot (77+1)^3}{77^4} = \frac{76 \cdot 78^3}{77^4}$$

$$78 = \frac{(78-1) \cdot (78+1)^3}{78^4} = \frac{77 \cdot 79^3}{78^4}$$

$$79 = \frac{(79-1) \cdot (79+1)^3}{79^4} = \frac{78 \cdot 80^3}{79^4}$$

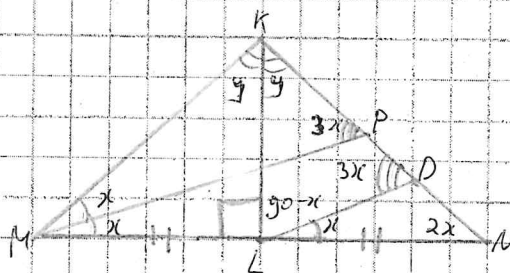
$$2 \cdot 43 \cdot 44 \cdot 45 \cdot \dots \cdot 77 \cdot 78 \cdot 79 = 2^3 \cdot \frac{2 \cdot 4^3}{3^4} \cdot \frac{2 \cdot 3^3}{4^4} \cdot \frac{2 \cdot 4^3}{5^4} \cdot \frac{4 \cdot 6^3}{77^4} \cdot \frac{76 \cdot 78^3}{78^4} \cdot \frac{77 \cdot 79^3}{79^4}$$

$$\frac{78 \cdot 80^3}{79^4} = \frac{1}{8} \cdot \frac{80^3}{79} = \frac{1}{8} \cdot \frac{80^3}{79}$$

Problem: 1

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~~3.4~~

3.5

$$MP = 2KL$$

$$LD \parallel MP$$

$\triangle MPN \sim \triangle LPN$ (по 1 и 434)

$$\frac{MP}{LP} = \frac{MN}{LN} = 2$$

$$\frac{MP}{KL} = 2 \quad \frac{MP}{LP} = 2 \Rightarrow KL = LD \quad \triangle KLD - \text{рав.}$$

$$\angle KLD = \angle LDK = 3x \quad y = 3x$$

$$x + (90 - x) + 3x = 180 \quad ? \quad \text{в каких в?}$$

$$3x + (90 - x) + 3x = 180$$

$$5x + 90 = 180$$

$$x = 90$$

$$x = 18$$

$$x = 18 \cdot 3 = 54^\circ \Rightarrow \angle MKN = 2 \cdot 54 = 108^\circ$$

ответ: 108°

3.4

$$L = 100\%$$

$$r = 3\%$$

$$x = 300$$

$$L = 100r$$

ответ: $100r$