

№1
Дано
S - длина гусеницы
Антон Борис
S₁ - скорость T₁ - скорость S₁ = $\frac{v_1^2 - v_0^2}{2a}$
S₂ - скорость T₂ - скорость S₂ = $\frac{v_2^2 - v_0^2}{2a}$
S₃ - скорость T₃ - скорость S₃ = $\frac{v_3^2 - v_0^2}{2a}$
 $v_0^2 = \frac{S}{3} \Rightarrow v_0^2 = \frac{2aS}{3}$

$$t_1 = \frac{v_0 - 0}{a} = \frac{v_0}{a}$$

$$T_A = t_1 + t_2 + t_3 = 2\sqrt{\frac{2S}{3a}} + \frac{S}{3a}$$

$$t_2 = \sqrt{\frac{2aS}{3}} = \sqrt{\frac{2S}{3a}}$$

$$T_B = T = 3 \cdot \frac{S}{3v_0} = \frac{S}{v_0}$$

$$t_3 = \frac{S/3}{v_0} = \frac{S}{3v_0}$$

$$\Delta T = T_A - T_B = \left(2\sqrt{\frac{2S}{3a}} + \frac{S}{3a}\right) - \frac{S}{v_0}$$

$$\Delta T = 2\sqrt{\frac{2S}{3a}} + \frac{S}{3v_0} - \frac{S}{v_0} = 2\sqrt{\frac{2S}{3a}} - \frac{2S}{3v_0}$$

Поскольку $\sqrt{\frac{2S}{3a}}$ положительное, Борис быстрее.

Ответ: $\Delta t = 2\sqrt{\frac{2S}{3a}} - \frac{2S}{3v_0}$ — 150

№2
Дано
 $v_0^2 = v_0^2 \cos^2 \alpha$ $v_0^2 = v_0^2 \sin^2 \alpha$ $x_1 = v_0^2 x_1 t = v_0^2 \cos^2 \alpha$
 $v_0^2 = v_0^2 \cos^2 \alpha$ $v_0^2 = v_0^2 \sin^2 \alpha$ $\cdot 2v_0^2 \sin^2 \alpha =$
 $t = 2v_0^2 \sin^2 \alpha$ $t = 2v_0^2 \sin^2 \alpha = 2v_0^2 \sin^2 \alpha$ $= 2v_0^2 \sin^2 \alpha \cos^2 \alpha$
 $x_1 = x_1 - x_2$
 $x_1 = v_0^2 \sin^2 \alpha \cdot t - \frac{1}{2}gt^2$ $x_2 = v_0^2 \sin^2 \alpha \cdot t - \frac{1}{2}gt^2$
 $y = y_1 - y_2 = (v_0^2 \sin^2 \alpha - v_0^2 \sin^2 \alpha) t$
 $y = \sqrt{v_0^2 + v_0^2 \sin^2 \alpha} t$
 $\min = \sqrt{v_0^2 + v_0^2 \sin^2 \alpha} t$ — 150

N 3

$$A = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$Q = C_v n \Delta T$$

$$C_v = \frac{3}{2} R$$

$$Q = \frac{3}{2} n R \Delta T$$

$$\eta = \frac{A}{Q} \cdot 100\%$$

$$\eta = \frac{1}{2} \frac{\Delta P \Delta T}{3 n R \Delta T} \cdot 100\%$$

$$\eta = \frac{\Delta P}{3 n P} \cdot 100\% \approx 33\%$$

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N 4

$$F = k \frac{q_1 q_2}{r^2}$$

$$\psi = k \frac{q}{r}$$

$$F_{12} = k \frac{q_1 q_2}{r^2}$$

$$F_{13} = k \frac{q_1 q_3}{r^2}$$

$$k = 9 \cdot 10^9 \text{ Н} \cdot \text{м} / \text{Кл}^2$$

$$q = \psi r$$

$$F_{12} = k \frac{(\psi_1 r) (\psi_2 r)}{r^2} = \frac{\psi_1 \psi_2}{k r}$$

$$F_{13} = \frac{\psi_1 \psi_3}{k r}$$

$$F_1 = \sqrt{F_{12}^2 + F_{13}^2 + 2 F_{12} F_{13} \cos 60^\circ}$$

$$F_1 = \sqrt{\left(\frac{\psi_1 \psi_2}{k r} \right)^2 + \left(\frac{\psi_1 \psi_3}{k r} \right)^2 + 2 \frac{\psi_1 \psi_2}{k r} \frac{\psi_1 \psi_3}{k r} \cdot \frac{1}{2}}$$

$$F_1 = \frac{\psi_1}{k r} \sqrt{\psi_2^2 + \psi_3^2 + \psi_2 \psi_3}$$

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N 5

Дано

$$\nu = 5000 \text{ м}^2$$

$$P_B = 110 \text{ кПа}$$

$$\Gamma = 43^\circ = 316 \text{ К}$$

$$P = 10$$

$$Q = 100 \text{ кПа}$$

$$m = ?$$

$$P = \rho \cdot P = 0,1 \cdot 8 = 0,8$$

$$P = 0,8 \cdot 9 = 8,1$$

$$P_{H_2} = P - P = 110 - 0,9 = 109,1$$

$$n_{H_2} = \frac{P_{H_2} \nu}{RT} = \frac{109,1 \cdot 10^3 \cdot 5000}{8,31 \cdot 316}$$

$$\Delta n = n_{H_2} - n_{H_2}$$

$$m = \Delta n \cdot M_{H_2O} = 42 \text{ кг}$$

$$O_{mbe} m = 242 \text{ кг}$$

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